



Small Grain Annual Summary

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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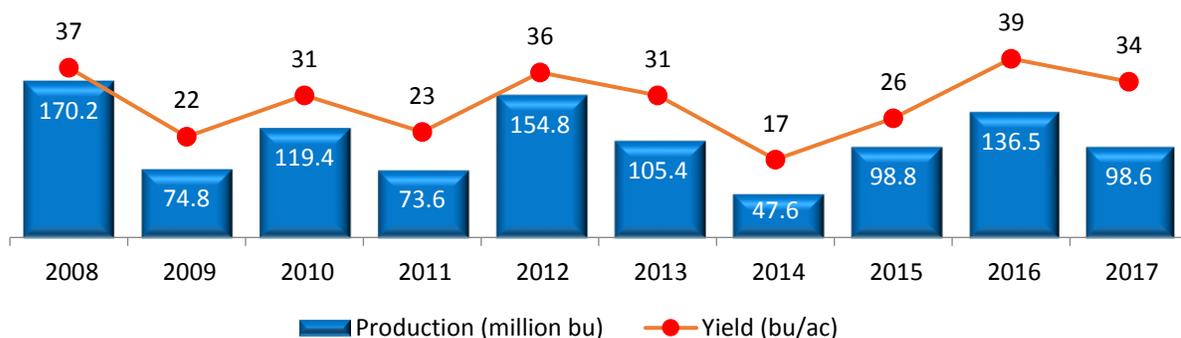
This report contains the results from the September 2017 Agriculture Survey, which focused on wheat and oats production in the Southern Plains region. The state level estimates of small grain production for Oklahoma and Texas are considered "final" for the 2017 crop year.

Data provided by the Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all farmers who responded to the September Agriculture Survey.

WINTER WHEAT

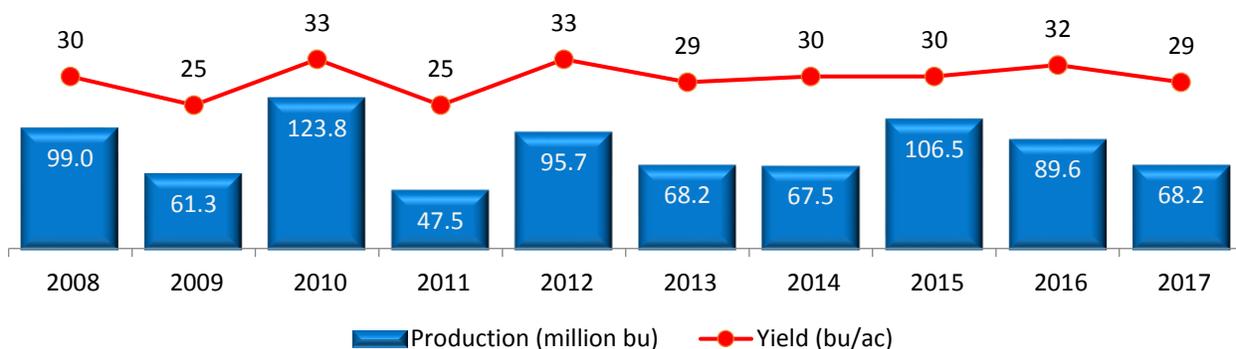
Oklahoma wheat production totaled 98.6 million bushels, down from 137 million in 2016 and down from 98.8 million bushels in 2015. Statewide yield averaged 34.0 bushels per acre, 5 bushels below last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.90 million acres, down 17 percent from 2016.

Oklahoma Wheat Production and Yield



Texas wheat production totaled 68.2 million bushels, down from 89.6 million in 2016 and down from 107 million bushels in 2015. Statewide yield averaged 29.0 bushels per acre, 3 bushels below last year. Harvested acreage for grain is 2.35 million acres, down 16 percent from 2016.

Texas Wheat Production and Yield



CROP SUMMARY

Small Grain Acreage, Yield and Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, Final 2016-2017

Crop	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production	
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
	<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>1,000 acres</i>		<i>bushels</i>		<i>1,000 bushels</i>	
Oklahoma								
Winter Wheat ¹	5,000	4,500	3,500	2,900	39.0	34.0	136,500	98,600
Oats ¹	65	45	8	16	43.0	42.0	344	672
Rye ¹	260	260	75	45	25.0	24.0	1,875	1,080
Texas								
Winter Wheat ¹	5,000	4,700	2,800	2,350	32.0	29.0	89,600	68,150
Oats ¹	470	455	60	60	50.0	45.0	3,000	2,700
United States								
All Wheat	50,119	46,012	43,850	37,586	52.7	46.3	2,308,723	1,740,582
Winter ¹	36,152	32,696	30,237	25,291	55.3	50.2	1,672,582	1,269,437
Durum	2,412	2,307	2,360	2,136	44.0	25.7	103,914	54,909
Other Spring	11,555	11,009	11,253	10,159	47.3	41.0	532,227	416,236
Barley ¹	3,059	2,481	2,565	1,954	77.9	72.6	199,914	141,923
Oats ¹	2,829	2,588	981	801	66.0	61.7	64,770	49,391
Rye ¹	1,891	1,961	414	286	32.5	33.9	13,451	9,696

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

U.S. Highlights: United States **winter wheat** production for 2017 totaled 1.27 billion bushels, down 1 percent from last month and down 24 percent from the revised 2016. Yield averaged 50.2 bushels per acre, 5.1 bushels lower than a year ago. Acreage to be harvested for grain totaled 25.3 million acres, down 16 percent from last year.

Oat production is estimated at 49.4 million bushels, down 24 percent from 2016. Yield is estimated at 61.7 bushels per acre, down 4.3 bushels from the previous year. **Barley** production, at 142 million bushels, was down 29 percent from the revised 2016. **Rye** production is estimated at 9.70 million bushels, down 28 percent from 2016 .

Link to the US report: <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1268>

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